

Contents

Preface	ix
Acknowledgement	xi
About the Author	xiii
1 Introduction	1
1.1 Mathematical Preliminaries	1
1.2 Compilation	8
1.3 Rewriting Systems	15
Exercises	16
2 Lexical Analysis	21
2.1 Models	21
2.2 Methods	32
2.3 Theory	42
2.3.1 Transformation of Regular Expressions to Finite Automata	42
2.3.2 Simplification of Finite Automata	49
2.3.3 Non-Regular Lexical Constructs	56
2.3.4 Decidable problems	65
Exercises	68
3 Syntax Analysis	75
3.1 Models	75
3.2 Methods	89
3.3 Theory	103
3.3.1 Power of Parsing Models	103
3.3.2 Verification of the Grammatical Syntax Specification	104
3.3.3 Simplification of Grammars	106
3.3.4 Grammatical Normal Forms and Parsing Based on Them	116
3.3.5 Syntax that Grammars cannot Specify	121
3.3.6 Decidable Problems	128
Exercises	129
4 Deterministic Top-Down Parsing	139
4.1 Predictive Sets and LL Grammars	139
4.2 Predictive Parsing	145
Exercises	154
5 Deterministic Bottom-Up Parsing	159
5.1 Precedence Parsing	159
5.2 LR Parsing	168
Exercises	180

6 Syntax-Directed Translation and Intermediate Code Generation	185
6.1 Bottom-Up Syntax-Directed Translation and Intermediate Code Generation	186
6.1.1 Syntax Trees	187
6.1.2 Three-Address Code	193
6.1.3 Polish Notation	195
6.2 Top-Down Syntax-Directed Translation	196
6.3 Semantic Analysis	199
6.4 Symbol Table	200
6.5 Software Tools for Syntax-Directed Translation	204
Exercises	208
7 Optimization and Target Code Generation	213
7.1 Tracking the Use of Variables	213
7.2 Optimization of Intermediate Code	221
7.3 Optimization and Generation of Target Code	225
Exercises	229
Conclusion	233
Appendix: Implementation	239
A.1 Concept	239
A.2 Code	242
Bibliography	255
Indices	277
Index to the Case Study	277
Index to Algorithms	279
Subject Index	281